



International Linear Collider

# Beam Crossing Angle for $\gamma\gamma$

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# Introduction

- $\gamma\gamma$  prefer large x-angle  $> \sim 25\text{mr}$
- Strawman design
  - $2\text{mr}, 20\text{mr}$



See:  
if  $20\text{mr}$  is possible  
impact of  $20\text{mr}$  on  $\gamma\gamma$

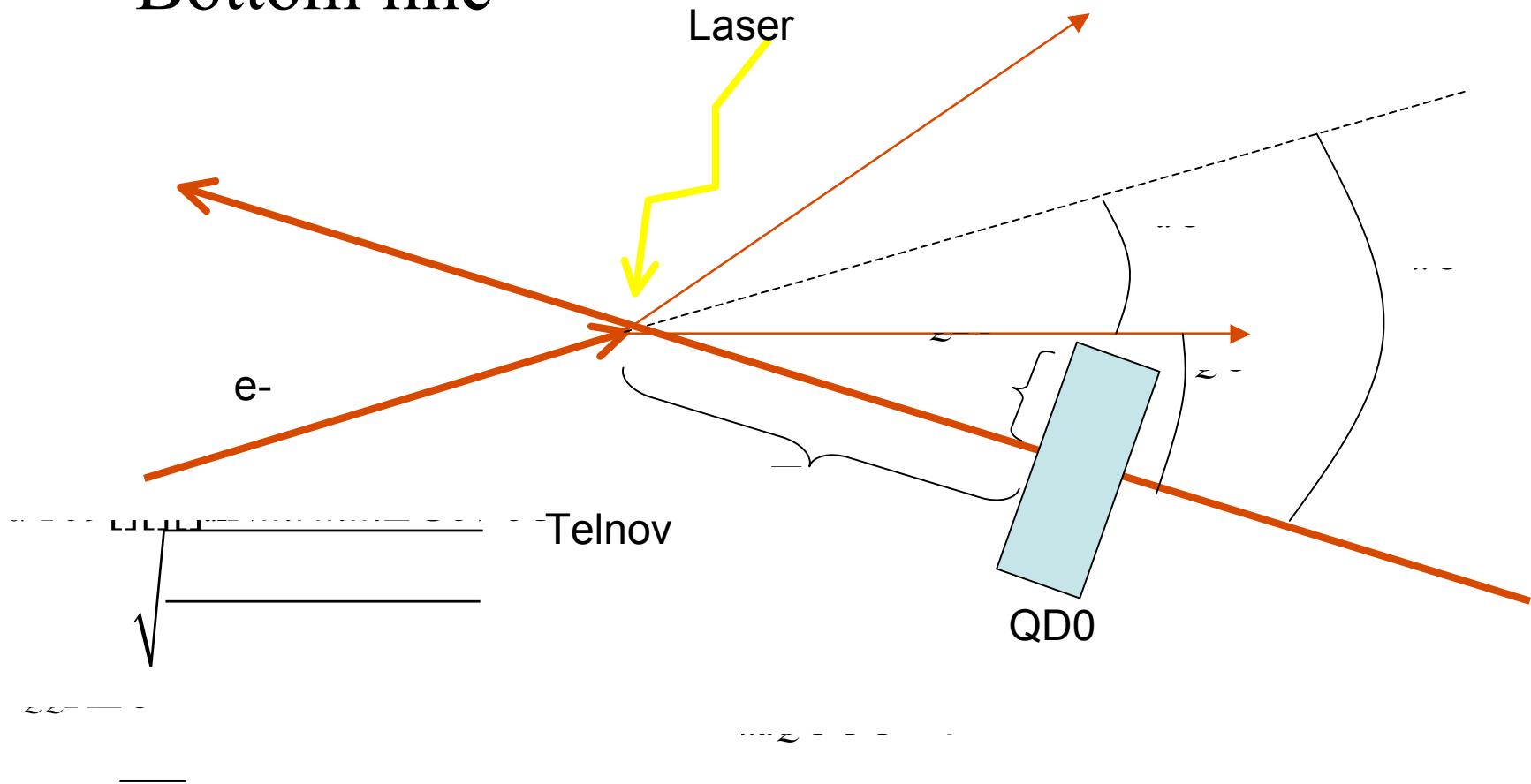


No conclusion yet:  
What has to be done



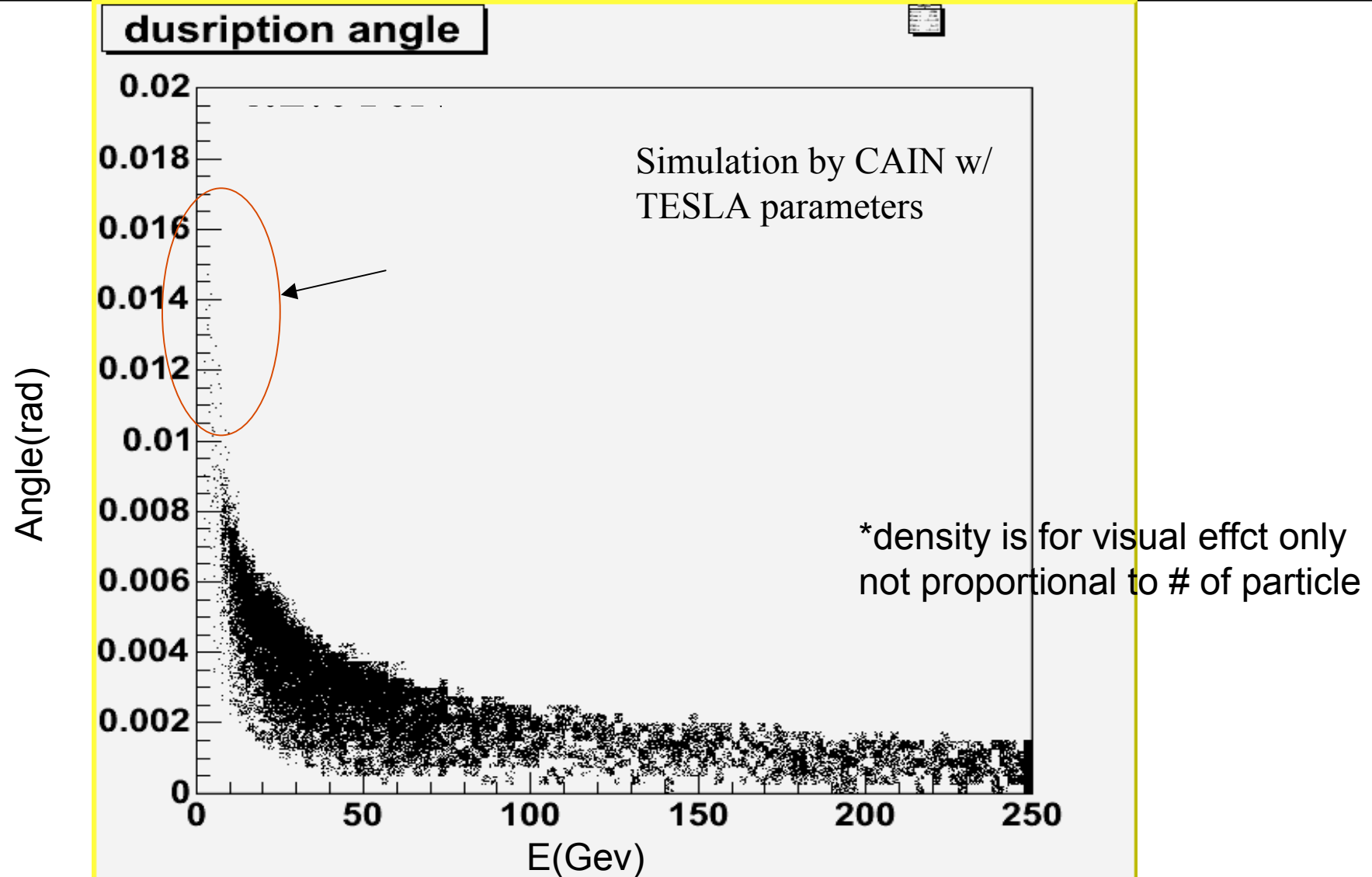
# Crossing angle consideration for $\gamma\gamma$

- Bottom line





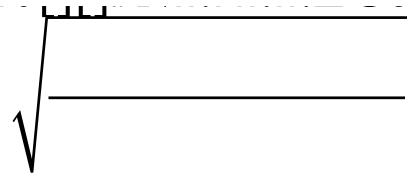
# Simulation of Disruption angle





# How to reduce crossing angle

- Disruption angle

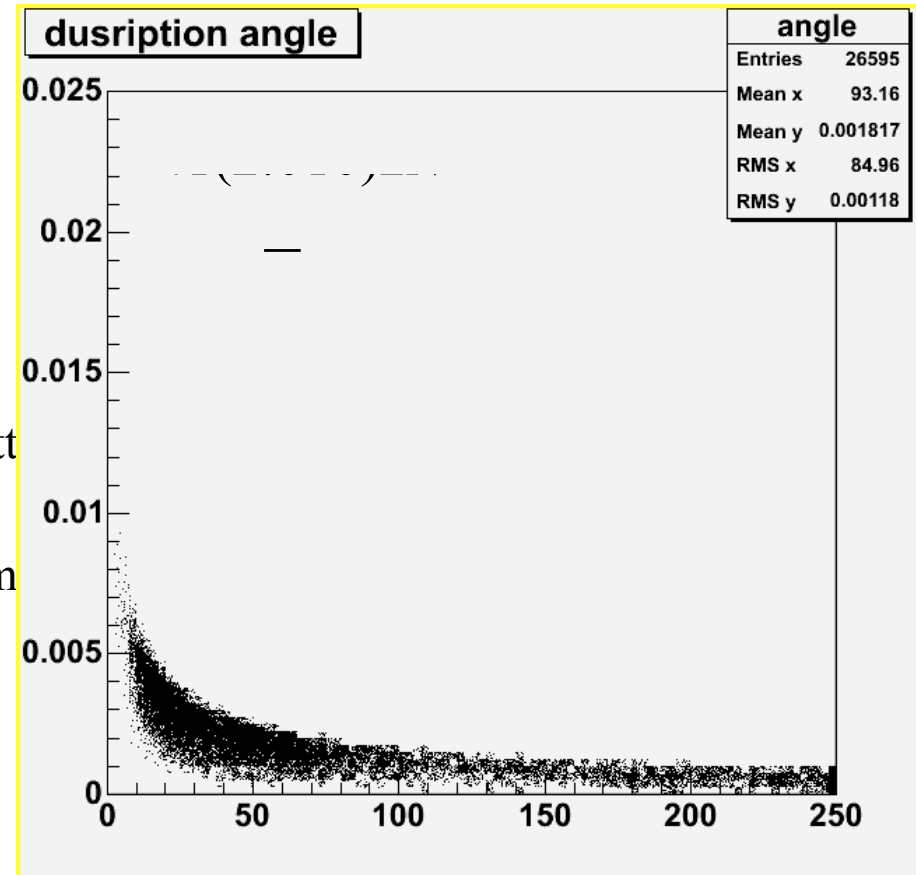


physics of Compton scatt

:controllable but reduce lum



reduce  $R/L^*$



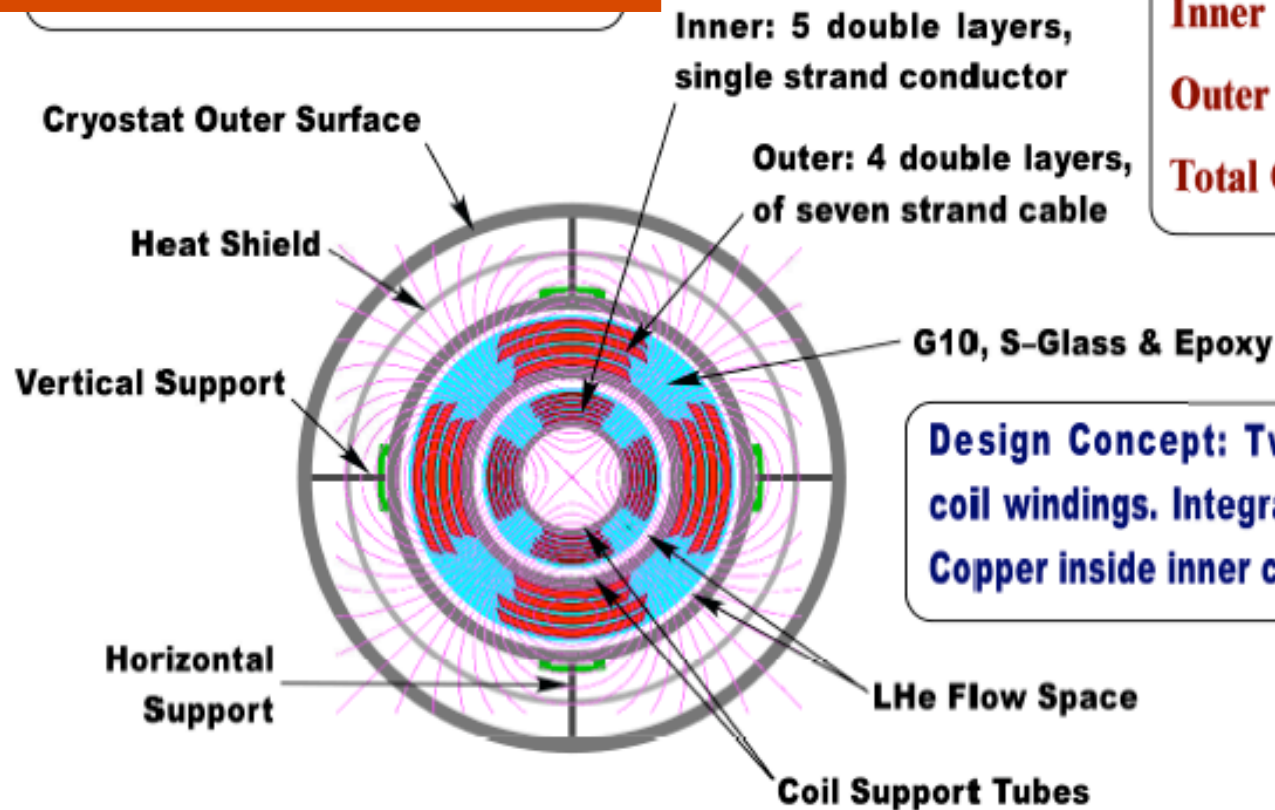


# Compact SC Quad

**Inner Beam Tube 20 mm ID**  
**Outer Cryostat Tube 114 mm OD**

## QDO Coil Parameters

**Inner Quad 63 T/m**  
**Outer Quad 81 T/m**  
**Total Quad 144 T/m**

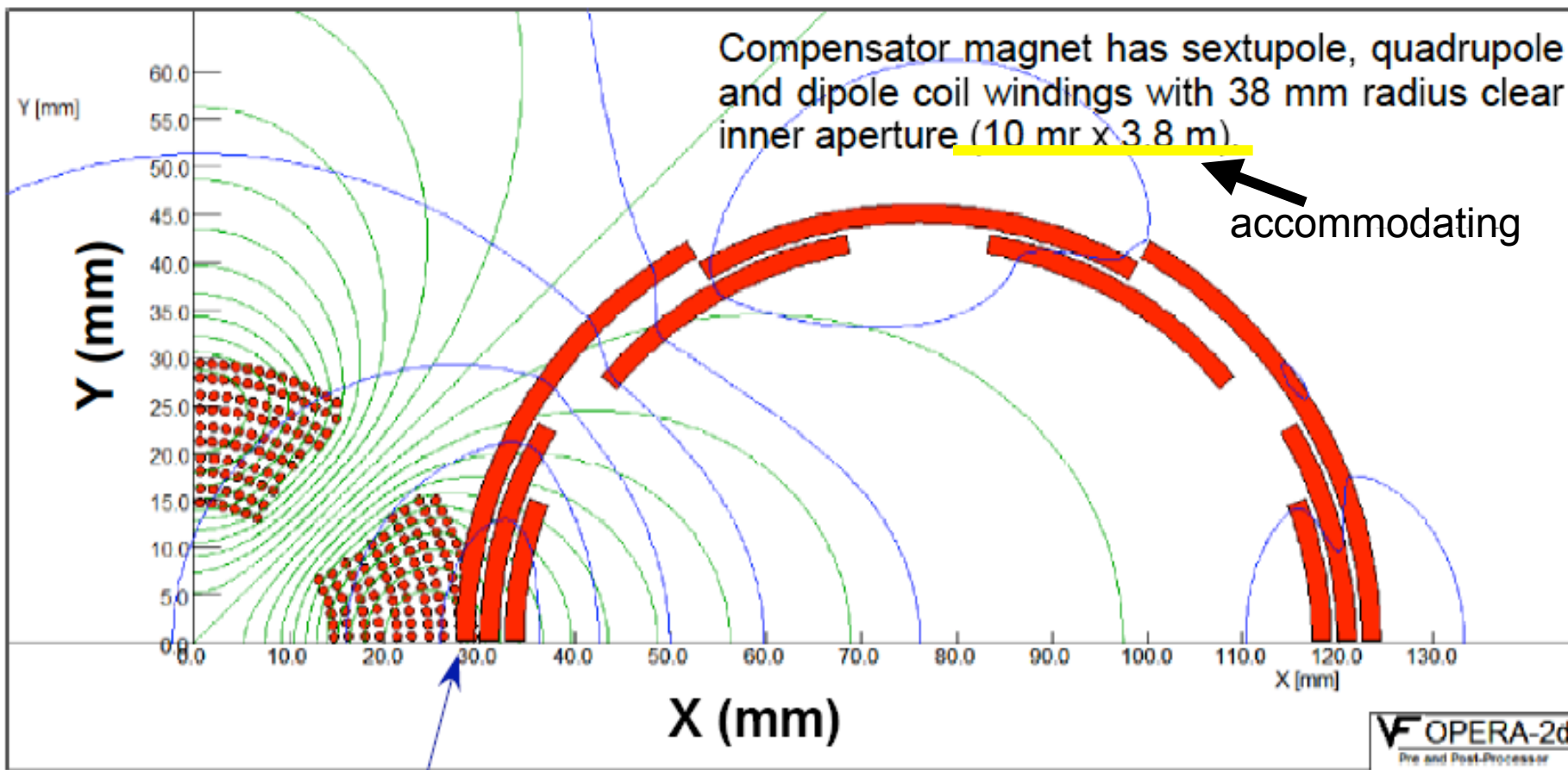


**Design Concept: Two independent coil windings. Integrated helium flow. Copper inside inner coil support tube.**

—  
at  $L^*=5\text{m}$

# QD0 Quadrupole Coil Overlaid with Compensation Coils

Brett Parker



Found that dipole coil can be made half as thick as shown.

**Zero Field Point**  
is at **X = 76 mm**  
(i.e. 3.8 m x 20 mr)

$L^*=3.8m,$



# What these effort means?

- $\gamma\gamma$  w/  $\sim 20\text{mr}$  crossing angle may be possible

w/e<sup>+</sup>e<sup>-</sup> the beam parameters  
(beta-x/y at the IP)

Price to pay:

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Need to study

how small beta-x can be w/ fixed L\* and QD

remember: photon collider wants/allows highest possible  
geometric luminosity as the beamstrahlung is not a problem.





# What has to be done

## Two case studies

- $\theta_x = 20\text{mr}$ : minimum modification from e+e-
  - same  $L^*$ , smallest possible QD0, e+e- parameters
  - detail **investigation for disruption angle**
  - **QD0 design** (for fixed  $L^*$ )
  - ➡ make sure if it is really possible to accommodate gg w/ e+e- parameters
  - ➡ try to find **FF optics** to minimize horizontal beta function
- $25\text{mr} < \theta_x$ 
  - most reasonable **design of QD0** to date
  - detail **investigation for disruption angle**
  - **FF design**



# Summary

- need expertized work in 3 area
  - final focus optics
    - given  $\theta_x$  and  $L^*$ , find optics to maximize geometric luminosity
      - do not mind beamstrahlung
  - final focusing magnet
    - find smallest possible rad  
find  $\theta_Q$
  - simulation of laser-beam anc
    - detail investigation of lov  
with safe mergine
      - disruption angle, track  
backgrounds

